GCX2 GNSS Receiver





Operator's Manual

GCX2 GNSS Receiver Operator's Manual

Part Number 1005278-01 Rev A

©**Copyright Sokkia** March, 2015

All contents in this manual are copyrighted by Sokkia. All rights reserved.

Table of Contents

Preface iv
Terms and Conditions
Use
Copyrights
Trademarks
Disclaimer of Warrantyiv
License Agreement
Confidentialityv
Website; Other Statementsv
Safetyv
Miscellaneous
Manual Conventions
Introduction
GCX2 Features
Unpacking Your Receiver Kit 2
System Components
Technical Documents
Using Sokkia Software With Your Receiver
Getting Technical Support
Website
Getting Acquainted
Receiver Overview
GCX2 Receiver Overview
Cable and Adapters
Drivers
Memory
Internal Battery
Long-Range Bluetooth Technology
USB Port Panel
Display Panel Operations
LED Icon Key
Power Button
Receiver Status LEDs
Tracking Status LED
Recording LED
Communication LED
Battery LED
Managing Power

Turning the Receiver ON/OFF	
Using Internal and External Power Sources	11
Internal Battery	11
Charging the Battery	12
Power Accessories	12
Insufficient Power	12
Configuring the Receiver	13
Before You Begin	13
Viewing Receiver Information	13
Open the Receiver Info Window	13
Loading New Firmware	14
Upload Firmware Files to the Receiver	14
Option Authorization Files	
Checking the Receiver's OAF	
View Receiver Options Using SRU	
Loading an OAF	
Load a New OAF	
Resetting the Receiving (Clearing the NVRAM)	20
Clear NVRAM Using SRU	20
System Setup	21
Setting Up the Base Receiver	21
Setting Up the Rover Receiver	22
Measuring Antenna Height	23
Obtain Accurate Antenna Height	23
Collecting Data	24
Set Recording Parameters	
Log Rates	24
Record Data	
Start/Stop Recording Using LED Display Panel or SRU	
File Management	25
Download and Delete Files	25
Troubleshooting	
Check This First	
Powering Problems	
The following are some of the most commonly encountered power problems	26
Receiver Does Not Power Up	
Receiver Problems	27
No Connection to Computer or External Controller	
Cable Specific Problems	27
Generic Problems	27
No Long Term Lock on Satellites	
Too Few Satellites Tracked	

۵J
g
ወ
0
f
\cap
· · ·
ò
ìon
ont
onte
onter
ontent
ontents

No Code Differential and/or RTK Solutions Obtained
Receiver Does Not Log Data
Bluetooth Problems
SRU Error Message: Can't Find Receiver
No Available Devices Discovered
Receiver Bluetooth Icon Visible, but Cannot Establish Connection
Long-Range Problems
Long-Range Cannot Discover Base Receiver
Cannot Establish Bluetooth Connection
SRU Problems
SRU Cannot Connect to Receiver
Cleaning and Storing the Receiver
Getting Customer Support
Specifications
General Details
Safety Warnings
General Warnings
Battery Warnings
Receiver Warnings
Usage Warnings
Regulatory
FCC Compliance
Industry Canada Compliance
Community of Europe Compliance
European Community Declaration of Conformity with R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC
Declaration of Conformity (R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC)
WEEE Directive
Bluetooth Transmission Statements/Compliance
Korean KC-RF Compliance
Japan Radio Law and Telecommunications Business Law Compliance
Bluetooth Module Compliance
Warranty

Thank you for purchasing this Sokkia product. The materials available in this Manual (the "Manual") have been prepared by Topcon Positioning Systems, Inc. ("TPS") for owners of Sokkia products, and are designed to assist owners with the use of the receiver and its use is subject to these terms and conditions (the "Terms and Conditions").



Please read the terms and conditions carefully.

Terms and Conditions

Use

This product is designed to be used by a professional. The user should have a good knowledge of the safe use of the product and implement the types of safety procedures recommended by the local government protection agency for both private use and commercial job sites.

Copyrights

All information contained in this Manual is the intellectual property of, and copyrighted material of TPS. All rights are reserved. Do not use, access, copy, store, display, create derivative works of, sell, modify, publish, distribute, or allow any third party access to, any graphics, content, information or data in this Manual without TPS' express written consent and may only use such information for the care and operation of the receiver. The information and data in this Manual are a valuable asset of TPS and are developed by the expenditure of considerable work, time and money, and are the result of original selection, coordination and arrangement by TPS.

Trademarks

MAGNET[®], Sokkia[®], and Topcon[®] are trademarks or registered trademarks of the Topcon group of companies.

Windows® is a registered trademark of Microsoft Corporation. The Bluetooth[®] word mark and logos are owned by Bluetooth SIG, Inc. and any use of such marks by Topcon Positioning Systems, Inc. is used under license. Other product and company names mentioned herein may be trademarks of their respective owners.

Disclaimer of Warranty

EXCEPT FOR ANY WARRANTIES IN AN APPENDIX OR A WARRANTY CARD ACCOMPANYING THE PRODUCT, THIS MANUAL AND THE RECEIVER ARE PROVIDED "AS-IS." THERE ARE NO OTHER WARRANTIES. TPS DISCLAIMS ANY IMPLIED WARRANTY OF MERCHANTABILITY OR FITNESS FOR ANY PARTICULAR USE OR PURPOSE. TPS AND ITS DISTRIBUTORS SHALL NOT BE LIABLE FOR TECHNICAL OR EDITORIAL ERRORS OR OMISSIONS CONTAINED HEREIN; NOR FOR INCIDENTAL OR CONSEQUENTIAL DAMAGES RESULTING FROM THE FURNISHING, PERFORMANCE OR USE OF THIS MATERIAL OR THE RECEIVER. SUCH DISCLAIMED DAMAGES INCLUDE BUT ARE NOT LIMITED TO LOSS OF TIME, LOSS OR DESTRUCTION OF DATA, LOSS OF PROFIT, SAVINGS OR REVENUE, OR LOSS OF THE PRODUCT'S USE. IN ADDITION TPS IS NOT RESPONSIBLE OR LIABLE FOR DAMAGES OR COSTS INCURRED IN CONNECTION WITH OBTAINING SUBSTITUTE PRODUCTS OR SOFTWARE, CLAIMS BY OTHERS, INCONVENIENCE, OR ANY OTHER COSTS. IN ANY EVENT, TPS SHALL HAVE NO LIABILITY FOR DAMAGES OR OTHERWISE TO YOU OR ANY OTHER PERSON OR ENTITY IN EXCESS OF THE PURCHASE PRICE FOR THE RECEIVER.

License Agreement

Use of any computer programs or software supplied by TPS/Sokkia or downloaded from a Sokkia website (the "Software") in connection with the receiver constitutes acceptance of these Terms and Conditions in this Manual and an agreement to abide by these Terms and Conditions. The user is granted a personal, non-exclusive, non-transferable license to use such Software under the terms stated herein and in any case only with a single receiver or single computer. You may not assign or transfer the Software or this license without the express written consent of TPS. This license is effective until terminated. You may terminate the license at any time by destroying the Software and Manual. TPS may terminate the license if you fail to comply with any of the Terms or Conditions. You agree to destroy the Software and manual upon termination of the use of the receiver. All ownership, copyright and other intellectual property rights in and to the Software belong to TPS. If these license terms are not acceptable, return any unused software and manual.

Confidentiality

This Manual, its contents and the Software (collectively, the "Confidential Information") are the confidential and proprietary information of TPS. You agree to treat TPS' Confidential Information with a degree of care no less stringent that the degree of care you would use in safeguarding your own most valuable trade secrets. Nothing in this paragraph shall restrict you from disclosing Confidential Information to your employees as may be necessary or appropriate to operate or care for the receiver. Such employees must also keep the Confidentiality Information confidential. In the event you become legally compelled to disclose any of the Confidential Information, you shall give TPS immediate notice so that it may seek a protective order or other appropriate remedy.

Website; Other Statements

No statement contained at the TPS and Sokkia websites (or any other website) or in any other advertisements or TPS literature or made by an employee or independent contractor of TPS modifies these Terms and Conditions (including the Software license, warranty and limitation of liability).

Safety

Improper use of the receiver can lead to injury to persons or property and/or malfunction of the product. The receiver should only be repaired by authorized TPS warranty service centers. Users should review and heed the safety warnings in an Appendix.

Miscellaneous

The above Terms and Conditions may be amended, modified, superseded, or canceled, at any time by TPS. The above Terms and Conditions will be governed by, and construed in accordance with, the laws of the State of California, without reference to conflict of laws.

Manual Conventions

Convention	Description	Example
Bold	Menu, or drop-down menu selection	File ▶ Exit (Click the File menu and click Exit)
Bold	Name of a dialog box or screen	From the Connection screen
Bold	Button or key commands	Click Finish .
Mono	User supplied text or variable	Type guest, and click Enter.
Italic	Reference to another manual or help document	Refer to the Sokkia Reference Manual.

This manual uses the following conventions:



Further information to note about system configuration, maintenance, or setup.



Supplementary information that can have an adverse affect on system operation, system performance, data integrity, measurements, or personal safety.



Notification that an action has the potential to result in system damage, loss of data, loss of warranty, or personal injury.



Introduction

The GCX2 includes Sokkia's exclusive Long-Range Bluetooth Technology[®], which provides the perfect solution for short range job sites that require RTK communication. The GCX2 can be paired with a cellular-enabled data collector to receive corrections from an NTRIP Caster for rover operation. This setup can also be used with MAGNET Relay for a cost effective RTK base solution over long distances. The MAGNET Relay configuration enables you to operate up to ten GCX2 rovers with a single GCX2 base.

The GCX2 offers complete IP67 protection against dust and water ingress, in addition to superior vibration and shock resistance. The Sokkia communication interface enables you to quickly integrate Sokkia's premium GNSS performance within new systems and quickly deliver world-class positioning and navigation support to your applications.



Figure 1: GCX2 Receiver

GCX2 Features

The GCX2 receiver's advanced design eliminates the need for cables during operation, allowing for a simplified setup and less parts to keep track of. The GCX2 receiver features the following:

- Compact, lightweight, and rugged design
- A premier multi-constellation GNSS board featuring industry leading technology
- Integrated multi-channel Long-Range Bluetooth technology
- Internal memory for data storage
- One internal battery, providing all day operation under normal operating conditions
- A highly visible display panel with single-button operation
- One USB port for communications and power

You can configure the GCX2 receiver in a variety of ways, depending on your project requirements. Typically, the receiver supports the following operation modes.

- Static/post-processing data collection
- Job site RTK using Long-Range Bluetooth technology
- Network Rover for DGPS and RTK operation
- MAGNET Relay operation
- SBAS-enabled operation

Unpacking Your Receiver Kit

This section describes the documentation, standard kit components, and accessories (depending on your purchase) that accompany your receiver. When you unpack your receiver kit, verify you received the items listed in this section. Make sure the items do not appear damaged from shipment. If any of the items are missing or damaged, contact your Sokkia dealer or Sokkia technical support. See "Getting Technical Support" on page 3.

- Receiver components are shown in Figure 2.
- Receiver documentation is listed in "Technical Documents" on page 3.

System Components

The items shown in Figure 2 are shipped with your receiver.



Power Charger



Folding Clip Kit





USB Cable

- A



GCX2 LED Card

Figure 2: System Components



Utility software for the GCX2 receiver may be downloaded from the Sokkia support website: <u>http://www.sokkiasupport.com/</u>.

Technical Documents

The *GCX2 Operator's Manual* is designed to help you set up and use your new receiver quickly and efficiently. You can download a digital copy of the *GCX2 Operator's Manual* from the Sokkia support website: <u>http://www.sokkiasupport.com</u>

- GCX2 Operator's Manual An on-screen help document that contains detailed information on how to use your new receiver.
- Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Guide An on-screen help document that contains detailed information on how to use the SRU software. See "Using Sokkia Software With Your Receiver".
- GCX2 LED Card Included in the package, describes the functions of the LEDs.

Using Sokkia Software With Your Receiver

Use the GCX2 receiver in conjunction with the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) and MAGNET Field[™] applications for a cable-free positioning solution. Using Sokkia software, you can configure the receiver and other external devices, manage files, collect data, and perform survey and construction work flows.

The Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) is a hardware configuration software utility for receivers and peripheral devices. You can install it on desktop computers and data controllers. You can download the SRU software and manual from the Sokkia support website: <u>http://www.sokkiasupport.com</u>.

SRU Help is also embedded in the software.

Sokkia's MAGNET[®] Field software for data controllers provides real-time communication, cloud storage, data collection and exchange, and field solutions, such as topo, staking, roads, calculations, and more.

MAGNET[®] Relay is a GNSS correction service hosted by the MAGNET[®] Solution. With a subscription to MAGNET Relay, you can connect the GCX2 Cellular receiver to the Relay service (via cellular-enabled data collector) and use it as a Base for up to 10 Rovers.

Contact your Sokkia dealer for more information about the Sokkia software described above.

Getting Technical Support

Before contacting a Sokkia customer representative about any problems with the receiver, see "Troubleshooting" on page 26.

For technical support, contact your local Sokkia dealer or visit <u>http://www.sokkiasupport.com</u>.

When contacting Sokkia for technical assistance, provide the following information for better and faster service.

- 1. A description of the following:
 - a. Field operation that was being performed when the problem occurred.
 - b. Details of the unexpected behavior, symptoms, and any error messages that precede or follow the problem.
 - c. Problem occurrence frequency or patterns
- 2. Receiver information and configuration settings. For receiver information, click **Information in SRU**, select **Save to File**, enter a file name, and save it to the computer.
- 3. Specifications of mobile devices and computers used in the field or office exhibiting the problem. These specifications should include model information, version number, operating system information, memory and storage capacity, etc.
- 4. Information about the system software, including the version number and steps to reproduce the problem.
- 5. A description of the field environment and/or observation conditions when the problem occurred.

Website

The Sokkia website provides current information about Sokkia's line of products. The support area of the website provides access to Sokkia field and office software, manuals, frequently asked questions, and so forth. To access the Sokkia website, visit www.sokkia.com.

The GCX2 receiver enclosure is fully sealed and incorporates the GNSS receiver board, Precision Orbital satelite tracking technology antenna, battery, memory storage, and Sokkia's Long-Range Bluetooth Technology[®].

Receiver Overview

The GCX2 receiver enclosure is fully sealed and incorporates the GNSS receiver board, innovative POST[™] (Precision Orbital Satellite Technology) antenna element, integrated battery, internal memory storage, and Sokkia's Long-Range Bluetooth Technology[®].

The upper portion of the receiver contains GNSS and antennas for Long-Range Bluetooth communication enclosed by the radome.

An easy-to-operate display panel, mounting socket, and labels with receiver information are located on the bottom of the receiver's aluminum alloy lower enclosure.

The GCX2 receiver has a highly-visible display panel with single-button operation. The display panel enables you to view the receiver's operational status. See "Display Panel Operations" on page 19.

The mounting socket (Figure 4) connects the receiver to either a standard 5/8"-11 thread pole or adapter.

Locate regulatory and product identification information on the two receiver labels. The product identification label contains the serial number and part number along with a quick response (QR) matrix code.

Scan the QR code with any QR code application on a smart phone for product information or visit the Sokkia support website: <u>http://sokkiasupport.com</u>

GCX2 Receiver Overview



Figure 3: GCX2 Receiver Overview

Cable and Adapters

The GCX2 package includes a USB cable for power and data transfer. Table 1 describes the cable and adapters included with your receiver.

Descriptions	Illustration
Mini USB 2.0 Cable	
P/N: 14-008081-01	
Connects the receiver to an external device (controller or computer) for data transfer, receiver configuration, and to a power	
adapter for charging the internal battery.	

Table 1. Receiver Cable and Adapters



Drivers

32-bit or 64-bit Windows[®] driver is required. See "Before You Begin" on page 13.

Memory

The GCX2 is equipped with an internal, non-removable memory card that provides up to 8 GB of data storage. As data is logged to the receiver's memory, the REC LED displays the memory capacity status. See "Recording LED" on page 9 for more information.

To access the raw data files in the receiver's internal memory, see "Record Data" on page 24.

Internal Battery

The GCX2 receiver was designed with one internal, non-removable battery. When fully charged, the battery provide all day operation in any job configuration. The battery is easily charged using a USB cable. See "Internal Battery" on page 11.

Long-Range Bluetooth Technology

The GCX2 receiver integrates Long-Range Bluetooth technology that enables multiple (up to 3) cable-free connections to other GCX2 devices for Long-Range Bluetooth technology for base/rover RTK systems. You can also connect the receiver to other Class 1- and Class 2-enabled Bluetooth devices (such as data collectors and computers) using Bluetooth wireless technology concurrently with Long-Range Bluetooth connections.

Sokkia's Long-Range Bluetooth technology enables communication of RTCM3 differential corrections between two GCX2 receivers over Bluetooth (up to 300 meters), eliminating the need for additional external radios for corrections. See "System Setup" on page 21.



Distance for long-range largely depends upon environmental and field conditions.

USB Port Panel

The receiver is equipped with a USB 2.0 port for high-speed data transfer and communication between the receiver and an external device, for charging the internal battery, and for powering the receiver with an external power supply. See "Using Internal and External Power Sources" on page 11.



Figure 4: USB Port Panel

The LED display panel provides controls for receiver power and data recording. The LEDs display the status of the satellite tracking, recording/memory capacity, Long-Range Bluetooth Technology[®] connections, and battery.



Figure 5: LED Display Panel

LED Icon Key



Power Button

The green power button performs multiple functions. The duration in which the button is pressed and held determines how the receiver will perform. While pressing the button, the LED panel indicates the selected operation using particular LEDs.

Function	Press Button	LED Description
Power ON	1+ seconds	Power LED blinks green until the startup is complete and then the LED turns OFF.
Power OFF	3-10 seconds	All LEDs are OFF . Release the power button when Battery LED is solid.
Factory Reset	10-15 seconds	All LEDs are OFF . Release the power button when Status LED is solid
Clear NVRAM		red.
Erase All Files	15-20 seconds	All LEDs are OFF . Release the power button when Recording LED is solid red .
		NOTE: This action is irreversible. If unsure about these actions, continue to hold down the button until all LEDs return to normal.

Table	3.	Power	Button	Functions
-------	----	-------	--------	-----------

Hardware Shutdown/Reset	More than 35-50 seconds	Shuts down power of all internal components of the receiver. This function is only recommended when the receiver goes into Exception mode. This operation does not affect internal memory or receiver settings.
Open/Close Data File	3 times in a row within 2 seconds	The data file opens in Static mode. While the file is open, press the power button 2 times in a row within 1 second to switch back and forth between Static and Dynamic modes.
		To close a data file, press the power button 3 times in a row within 2 seconds. <i>Refer to the Recording LED description.</i>

Receiver Status LEDs

There are four status LEDs that display information about the battery life, tracked satellites, memory capacity, and Bluetooth wireless connectivity. This section describes the color and behavior of each LED.

Tracking Status LED

The Tracking status LED displays how many satellites the receiver is tracking.

Display	Description	
\sim	One blink per tracked GPS satellite.	
GREEN		
	One blink per tracked GLONASS satellite.	
ORANGE		
	One blink when there are no tracked satellites or solutions. It is OFF otherwise.	
RED		

Table 4. Tracking Status LED Patterns

Recording LED

The memory LED indicates if data is being written to memory and displays how much memory the receiver has available for recording.

Display	Function	Description
	GREEN: Greater than 50% ORANGE: Greater than 10% RED: Less than 10%	File logging is in progress. Each blink indicates data is being written to memory. When the receiver is in Dynamic mode the LED blinks twice every second. When the receiver is in Static mode the LED blinks once every second.
	GREEN: Greater than 50% ORANGE: Greater than 10% RED: Less than 10%	The file is closed. A solid light indicates no data is being recorded.
	GREEN and RED: Erase all memory	Alternating green and red LEDs indicate all files are being deleted.
	ORANGE and RED: Formatting memory	Alternating red and yellow LEDs indicate the memory card is being initialized or formatted.
	BLACK: Missing or faulty memory	The LED is OFF .

Table 5. Recording LED Status

Communication LED

The Communication LED displays the status of the cellular and Bluetooth activity. The following tables describe the communication activity for three use cases.

Bluetooth Status

Table 6. Bluetooth LED Patterns		
Display	Description	
	BLUE: Bluetooth is ON . Waiting for a connection.	
-	BLUE: Single Bluetooth connection is established.	
	BLUE: LongLink connections are established. LED blinks for each connection every 5 seconds.	
\bigcirc	Bluetooth is OFF .	

Battery LED

The Battery LED indicates the remaining charge of the internal battery. When an external power source is utilized the LED turns **green** and begins to blink if the battery is charging.

Display	Description		
	RECEIVER IS ON/INTERNAL BATTERY IN USE		
	GREEN: The charge is greater than 50%.		
-	ORANGE: The charge is greater than 15%.		
	RED: The charge is less than 15%.		
RECEIVER IS ON/EXTERNAL POWER IN USE/PWR LED IS SOLID GREEN			
	GREEN: An external power source is in use. The internal battery is fully charged.		
	GREEN: The internal battery is at greater than 50% capacity. The battery is charging.		
\sim	ORANGE: The internal battery is at greater than 15% capacity. The battery is charging.		
	RED: The internal battery is at less than 15% capacity. The battery is charging.		
RECEIVER IS OFF			
	RED: The receiver is connected to an external power source. The battery is fully charged.		
	RED: The receiver is connected to an external power source. The battery is charging.		

Table 7. Battery LED Patterns

Turning the Receiver ON/OFF

To turn on the receiver, press and hold the power button until the LEDs briefly flash. When the receiver is turned ON, the receiver's channels initialize and begin tracking all visible satellites at any time and location.

To turn OFF the receiver, press and hold the power button for more than three and less than 10 seconds (release the power button when the BATT LED blinks solid red). This delay prevents the receiver from being turned OFF by mistake.



The receiver will draw a small amount of power from the battery when it is turned off. If the receiver is placed in storage for a long period, such as a few months, the battery may become fully discharged. You will need to use an external power supply or recharge the battery before use.

Using Internal and External Power Sources

The receiver is powered by the internal battery or an external power source connected to the USB port. If an external power source is connected, the receiver draws power from it in preference to the battery.

Using a standard USB cable, you can connect the receiver to an external power source with 4.5 to 5.5 VDC to operate the receiver. See "Specifications" on page 32 .



Power input greater than 6 VDC could damage the receiver.

Internal Battery

The receiver first draws power from a connected external power source. When there is no valid external power source connected or if the source has discharged lower than 4.5V, the receiver will draw its power from one high-capacity internal battery (non-removable). Depending on the use case, the hours of operation provided by the internal battery varies. See Table 8 on page 11.



The battery is shipped from the factory with a partial charge. For maximum operating time, fully charge the battery before using the receiver.

Use	Description	Approx. Hours of Operation
MAGNET Relay™ Base	Base sending RTCM 3 differential corrections to MAGNET Relay Service.	12
Long-Range Bluetooth Technology [®] RTK Base	Base sending RTCM 3 differential corrections to one Rover.	12
Long-Range Bluetooth technology RTK or Network RTK Rover	Rover receiving RTCM 3 differential corrections over Long- Range Bluetooth technology or from a Network site, and corrected through Bluetooth to a data collector.	12
Static Survey	Static setup logging raw GNSS data at 1 Hz.	12

Table 8. Operation Hours



Approximate hours of operation listed are when operated at 20° C.

Charging the Battery

When the battery charge is low, the BAT LED changes from solid green to yellow and then red, depending on the remaining charge. See "Battery LED" on page 10.

When the receiver is connected to an external power source, the battery charges whether the receiver is turned ON or OFF.

To charge the battery:

- 1. Connect the supplied USB 2.0 cable to the receiver's USB port.
- 2. Connect the USB cable to the USB port of the power adapter.
- 3. Plug the power adapter into an available outlet to fully charge the battery. The time to charge the battery depends on whether the unit is ON or OFF, and if current is supplied from an external charger. The BAT LED blinks as the battery charges.



The battery will stop charging when it is full.



Use a grounded wall outlet or grounded surge protector while charging. The socket should be located near the equipment and easily accessible.

Power Accessories

The USB 2.0 port of the GCX2 powers and charges the internal battery. The GCX2 is compatible with standard USB power accessories used with consumer electronic devices. USB power accessories can be sourced locally as long as USB power standards are met.

Insufficient Power

If the battery becomes fully discharged and an external power supply is not connected, the receiver will shut down and automatically save recorded files. To avoid disruptions, check the BAT LED on the display panel for the battery charge status. See "Battery LED" on page 10 for more information.

If the receiver shuts down due to insufficient power, the receiver and all communication ports become deactivated.

To restore power to your receiver and turn it back on, do one or all of the following:

- Recharge the battery.
- Make sure the USB cable is correctly connected to the receiver's port.
- Connect the receiver to a different power source.



Power supplied to the receiver should match the specifications provided by Sokkia on the product. Failure to comply with these specifications may damage the receiver.

Configuring the Receiver

The sections in this chapter describe receiver options, and how to load a new Option Authorization File (OAF), update firmware, and perform a factory reset. Download the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) software from the Sokkia support website: <u>http://sokkiasupport.com</u>

For information about installing the software, see the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Manual.

Before You Begin

A USB driver is required to connect the GCX2 to a computer. Determine whether your Windows operating systems is 32-bit or 64-bit, and download the appropriate driver from the Sokkia support website: <u>http://sokkiasupport.com</u>.



When the GCX2 is connected to a computer for the first time, a driver update will occur on the computer.

Viewing Receiver Information

In the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU), the **Receiver Info** window displays basic Receiver information, such as hardware and firmware versions, RAM size, receiver ID, serial number, etc.

Open the Receiver Info Window

- 1. Connect the receiver to a computer and open SRU.
- 2. In SRU, connect to the receiver.
- 3. Click Device > Application Mode > Receiver Managing.
- 4. Click **Device ► Connect**.
- 5. In the Connection Parameters window, select the correct USB port, and click Connect.
- 6. In the SRU main window, click the Information icon. The Receiver Info window appears.



Figure 6: SRU - Receiver Info

Loading New Firmware

Receiver board firmware is released as a compressed file that you download and decompress. This file contains the following files:

- ramimage.ldr receiver board RAM file
- main.ldp receiver board Flash file

Upload Firmware Files to the Receiver

1. Using a USB or Bluetooth connection, connect the receiver to a computer.



Upload firmware to the receiver using a Bluetooth or USB connection. To connect the receiver with a computer using a USB connection, you will need to install a USB driver. USB drivers and firmware are available from the Sokkia support website: <u>http://sokkiasupport.com</u>

- 2. Click Device > Application Mode > Firmware Loading.
- 3. Click the **Firmware Loading** icon.



Figure 7: SRU - Firmware Loading

4. Click **Device > Connect**. The **Connection Parameters** window appears.

😔 Connection Parame 📍 💶 🗙
Connect Using
USB 🔻
Device Name
GCX2 <001NB55VD00>
Connect

Figure 8: Connection Parameters Window

- 5. Select **USB** from the **Connect Using** drop-down list. Click **Connect**.
- 6. The Select Device window appears. Select Receiver in the Device Type field. Click Next.

Select Device	? _ 🗆 >
Device Type	
Receiver	•
Modem Firmware Format	
	-
Receiver Port	
√ Internal Modem	
Serial C	▼
Capture Method	
Soft Break	•
Serial Port Settings	
< <u>B</u> ack Ne	t > Cancel

Figure 9: SRU - Select Device

7. The Information window appears. Click Next.

5	Information		? ×
	Name	Value	
	Device Type Model Id Board Version GNSS Firmware Version GNSS Hardware Version	Receiver GCX2 O0M2VME58V6 B110_4 4.2 SPR Dec,27,2013 205	
		< <u>B</u> ack	Next > Cancel

Figure 10: Firmware Information

8. The **Select Files** screen appears. Click the **Browse** icon receiver board's main file. Click **Next** to upload the firmware.

Image:	🝸 Select Files	? _ 🗆 >
	Image:	
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
< Back Next > Cancel		
		< <u>B</u> ack <u>N</u> ext > Cancel

Figure 11: Select the Image File

9. A confirmation window will appear when the firmware is loaded. Click **OK** to return to the **Connection Parameters** window.



Figure 12: SRU - Firmware Confirmation

- 10. Click **Device > Connect**.
- 11. From the **Connection Parameters** window, select **USB Port** and the port name, and click **Connect**.
- 12. In the **SRU** main window, click the information icon, and verify the firmware version uploaded appears in the **Receiver Info** window.

🔫 Receiver Info			X
Name	Value		*
Model	GCX2		
≪ ≫ Id	O01LZUN2QLE		
🐲 Serial Number	GCX2		
Board Version	B1_4		
Firmware Version	4.0 V Jun, 29, 2012 b6		
Hardware Version	205		=
🐲 Vendor	Topcon		_
🕷 CPU Freq. , MHz	235		
🛲 RAM Size, KB	16,384		
Flash Memory Total, MB	3,839		
Flash Memory Available, MB	2,046		
Flash Memory Free, MB	2,042		
<u>ജീപം പ</u>	0.00		-
Refresh	80	Sav	e to File

Figure 13: SRU - Receiver Info Window

Option Authorization Files

Sokkia issues an Option Authorization File (OAF) to enable the specific options purchased. Sokkia's OAF system enables you to customize and configure the receiver according to your particular needs, therefore purchasing only the options you require.

The GCX2 receiver ships with standard GPS/GLONASS L1 1 Hz Static OAF option. Upgrade OAFs are available for purchase. Contact your local dealer for more information on available receivers options for the GCX2. The GCX2 receiver is capable of dual frequency static, LongRange, Network RTK, MAGNET Relay operation.

Contact your Sokkia dealer or a representative for a complete listing of available options and pricing information.

Checking the Receiver's OAF

View Receiver Options Using SRU

- 1. Connect the receiver to a computer and open SRU. See the *Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Manual.*
- 2. In SRU, connect to the receiver.
- 3. From the main window, click the **Options [** icon.
- 4. The Receiver Options window appears. Click Upload OAF to upload new options.

📰 Receiver Options					
Option Name	Current	Purchased	Leased	Exp. Date	A
🖺 GPS	Yes	Yes	Yes	9/24/2011	
🔮 Glonass	Yes	Yes	Yes	9/24/2011	=
∐ L1	Yes	Yes	Yes	9/24/2011	
🖺 L2	Yes	No	Yes	12/31/2011	
🚊 Cinderella	Yes	Yes	Yes	9/24/2011	
📔 Position Update Rate, Hz	100	20	100	12/31/2011	
🖺 Raw Data Update Rate, Hz	100	20	100	12/31/2011	
📔 Code Differential Base	Yes	No	Yes	9/24/2011	
📓 Code Differential Rover	Yes	No	Yes	9/24/2011	
📓 RTK Base	Yes	No	Yes	9/24/2011	
📓 RTK Rover, Hz	100	Disabled	100	9/24/2011	
🔮 Memory, MB	Not supported	0	1,024	9/24/2011	
📔 Co-op Tracking	Yes	No	Yes	9/24/2011	
📔 1-PPS Timing Signal	Double	Double	Double	9/24/2011	
🖺 Event Markers	Double	No	Double	9/24/2011	
📓 In-Band Int. Rejection	Not supported	Disabled	Enabled Outside USA	9/24/2011	
Multipath Reduction	Yes	Yes	Yes	9/24/2011	-
Refresh		Upload OAF	>		Save to File

Figure 14: Receiver Options

Loading an OAF

Sokkia dealers provide customers with OAF files. For OAF related questions, e-mail Sokkia at options@sokkia.com. Include the receiver's ID and serial number. See "Viewing Receiver Information" on page 13.

Load a New OAF

- 1. Check the receiver's OAF. See "Checking the Receiver's OAF" on page 18.
- 2. From the bottom of the Receiver Options window, Click Upload OAF.

3. Navigate to the location of the new OAF. Select the appropriate file and click **Open**..

🔤 Open		×
Computer → OS (C:) → GCX2	• 49	Q
Organize 🔻 New folder	!≡ ▼ 🗍	2
GNSS Internet Radio GSR2700 Config Tool MAGNET	Name	D 6
Mission Planning Tool ModemTPS NMEA Reader NTRIP Client PC-CDU Pocket3D Quality Center ReqPro RTKLib		
File name: _UNIVERSALtpo	Options Files (*.tpo) Open Cance	• • •

Figure 15: Load OAF



Sokkia's SRU initially checks to see if the selected file is compatible with the currently connected receiver. If you chose a file not intended for this receiver, the **Upload OAF** window displays an error icon next to the Receiver ID and disables the **Upload the File to the Receiver** button.

4. To start loading the file, click Upload the File to the Receiver.



Figure 16: OAF Compatibility Check

5. If an OAF file is uploaded to the receiver, SRU will offer to reset the receiver to put new authorization options into operation. Click **Yes**.



Figure 17: Reset the Receiver

Resetting the Receiving (Clearing the NVRAM)

The receiver's Non-Volatile Random Access Memory (NVRAM) holds data required for satellite tracking, such as ephemeris data and receiver position. The NVRAM also keeps the current receiver's settings, elevation masks, recording interval, and information about the receiver's internal file system. Clearing the receiver's NVRAM resets the receiver and restores the factory default settings.

Although performing a factory reset of the receiver is not recommended as a common practice, there are times when it can eliminate communication or tracking problems.

After performing a reset, the receiver requires about 15 minutes to collect new ephemerides and almanacs.

Resetting the receiver will not delete any files already recorded in the receiver's memory, and the NVRAM keeps information about the receiver file system.

Clear NVRAM Using SRU

- 1. Connect the receiver to a computer, and open SRU. See the *Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Manual.*
- 2. In SRU, connect to the receiver.
- 3. From the main window, click the **Tools** icon \mathbb{Z} .
- 4. The Tools window appears. Click Factory Reset, and then click Yes to continue.

1	Fools	? x
	Reset Receiver	
	Factory Reset	
	Reset Parameters	
	Reset RTK	
	Power Off	
	Sleep	

Figure 18: Tools Dialog Box



The GCX2 receiver's advanced design eliminates the need for cables during operation, enabling for a simplified setup with less parts to keep track of.

You can set up the GCX2 receiver in static or RTK configurations in the field and transmit RTK corrections from the Base to the Rover receiver using Long-Range Bluetooth Technology[®]. You can use Bluetooth to connect to a controller running SRU and MAGNET Field[™] to configure the instrument and to collect and manage data.

Setting Up the Base Receiver

1. Mount the receiver on a tripod with a tribrach adapter.



- 2. Position the base system over a known point.
- 3. Level the tripod and measure the height of the receiver from the ground using the tape measure. See "Measuring Antenna Height" on page 23.
- 4. Press the power button to turn the receiver ON. The integrated wireless device in the receiver turns on when the receiver is powered.
- 5. Connect the receiver to the Bluetooth-enabled data collector, running Sokkia Field software, to configure and start the base GCX2 receiver.
- 6. View the LED display panel for the receiver's current status. See "Display Panel Operations" on page 8.

Setting Up the Rover Receiver

1. Mount the receiver on the rover pole.



Figure 20: RTK Rover

- 2. Attach a Sokkia controller to the pole using a mounting bracket.
- 3. If you are not using a fixed height rover pole, measure the height of the receiver from the ground. See "Measuring Antenna Height" on page 23.
- 4. Press the power button to turn the receiver ON. The integrated wireless device in the receiver turns on when the receiver is powered.
- 5. Connect the receiver to the Bluetooth-enabled data collector that is running Sokkia Field software, to configure the GCX2 as a rover receiver.
- 6. View the LED display panel for the receiver's current status. See "Display Panel Operations" on page 8.

Measuring Antenna Height

The receiver calculates the coordinates of the antenna's phase center. To determine the coordinates of the station marker, specify the following:

- measured height (H) of the bottom of the receiver above the station marker (refer figure 21)
- model of the receiver (GCX2) used

Any necessary antenna phase center adjustments, based on the antenna model, is automatically applied. This adjustment, when combined with accurately measured height and measurement methods, enables correctly computed reference marker coordinates.

Obtain Accurate Antenna Height

1. Measure the height of the bottom of the receiver or Antenna Reference Point (ARP) above the control point or marker.



Topcon software only requires input of measured height (H) to compute coordinates of Antenna phase center of the receiver. For precise antenna height, it is recommended to use vertical measurement method.



Figure 21: Obtaining Antenna Height

This chapter provides general information about recording data, downloading it, and removing files to free up internal memory.

Set Recording Parameters

The Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) software enables you to set logging parameters, such as logging rate and types of messages, in which to record data. See the *SRU Reference Manual* or SRU Help for more information.

The GCX2 is compatible with any Sokkia field software for configuration and recording raw data.

Log Rates

The receiver provides up to 2 GB of file space on the internal (non-removable) memory card. The amount of memory used to log data depends on the logging rate. See *SRU Reference Manual* or SRU Help.

Record Data

Log raw GNSS data to the receiver's internal memory and use the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) or MAGNET Office[™] software to download the files to a computer.

Start/Stop Recording Using LED Display Panel or SRU

- 1. Press the power button to turn the receiver ON.
- 2. Wait for the STAT LED to indicate satellites are being tracked.



The STAT LED blinks green for GPS satellites and amber for GLONASS satellites. A short red blink indicates the receiver has not solved a position. Five or more satellites provide optimal positioning.

- 3. Press the POWER button three times within two seconds to begin recording. To begin recording data, in SRU select **File Explorer ▶ Logs ▶ Start**.
- 4. Ensure the REC light is blinking green. This indicates that a file has opened and data collection has started. The REC LED blinks each time data is saved to the internal memory.
- 5. When finished recording, press the power button three times within two seconds. Ensure the REC LED is dark. To end data recording, in SRU select **File Explorer → Logs → Stop**.
- 6. To turn the receiver OFF, press and hold the power button for 3 to 10 seconds until all LEDs turn dark and the BAT LED is solid red.



You can also log data using MAGNET Field software.

File Management

Raw data is recorded as time-tagged measurements in a single raw data file. Each file is recorded to the receiver's internal memory, and automatically given a name and a ***.tps** file extension. You can then transfer a file of collected data to a computer with file managing software, such as the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU). This program enables you to use an automatic naming feature, enter file names, and delete files as necessary.

See the SRU Reference Manual or SRU Help.

Download and Delete Files

After completing a survey, download data files to a computer or a controller for storage, post-processing, or backup. The receiver's internal memory holds a finite amount of files, so you will want to delete files to restore memory capacity.

When the internal memory is full, the receiver stops logging data, and the REC LED turns dark/off, indicating an error condition. Existing data is not overwritten, unless **AFRM** mode is enabled.

There are two options for deleting raw data files from the receiver:

• Delete all of the files using the LED display panel (i.e. hold the power button for 15 to 20 seconds).



This erases all of the files in the receivers internal memory.

• Use a USB or Bluetooth connection to download the files to a computer. In SRU, you can select the files you want to delete from the receiver. See the *SRU Reference Manual* or SRU Help.

Once a connection is established, you can download all or some files to a computer or controller and then use the File Explorer feature in Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) to manage the raw data files.

For more information about using SRU to download or delete files, see the *Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Manual* or SRU Help.

This chapter will help you diagnose and solve some common problems that may occur with the receiver.



Do not attempt to repair equipment yourself. Doing so will void the warranty and may damage the hardware.

Check This First

Before contacting your local dealer or Sokkia Technical Support, check the following:

- Check all external receiver connections carefully to ensure correct and secure connections. Double check for worn or defective cables.
- Check the receiver's internal battery for a full charge.
- Check the power source for incorrectly connected cables, and ensure the power source is valid. See "Specifications" on page 32 for external power requirements.
- Check the software. Ensure the most current software version is downloaded onto the computer and the most current firmware is loaded into the receiver. For the latest updates, check the Sokkia website: <u>http://sokkiasupport.com</u>
- Check Sokkia Technical Support: <u>http://sokkiasupport.com</u> for the latest updates.

Then, try the following:

- Power cycle OFF/ON the receiver by pressing the Power button or by using SRU (Tools > Reset receiver).
- Restore default settings by pressing the Power button for 10 to 15 seconds or using SRU (Tools > Factory Reset). This restores the receiver's parameters to the factory default settings and erases the almanac and ephemeris files. This action does not delete data files from the receiver memory.
- Erase all files by pressing the Power button for 15 to 20 seconds or by using File Explorer > Delete All Files in SRU. This will delete all files stored in the receiver's non-removable memory card.

If the problem persists, see the following sections for other solutions.

Powering Problems

The following are some of the most commonly encountered power problems.

Receiver Does Not Power Up

Cause	Solution
The battery may be discharged.	 Charge the battery overnight. See "Charging the Battery" on page 12
If an external power source is being used, the cable may be disconnected or damaged.	• Ensure the cable is securely connected and undamaged.
The receiver may have a defective charger or defective battery.	• If, after changing the battery or connecting an external power source, the receiver still does not power up, contact your local dealer or Sokkia Technical Support for advice.

Receiver Problems

The following are some of the most commonly encountered receiver problems.

No Connection to Computer or External Controller

Cable Specific Problems

Cause	Solution
The cable is not properly plugged in.	• Unplug the cable, then securely and properly reconnect it to the receiver.
The cable is damaged.	 Use an undamaged cable. Contact a dealer to replace the cable.
The USB driver is not installed.	• If a USB cable connection is being used, ensure the USB driver is installed on the computer.
	The driver may be downloaded from the Sokkia website: <u>http://sokkiasupport.com</u> .
The cable is damaged.	• Use an undamaged cable. Contact a dealer to replace the cable.

Generic Problems

Cause	Solution
The receiver port used for connection is not in Command mode.	• Connect the receiver to a computer and open SRU See "Connection" in the Sokkia <i>Receiver Utility (SRU)</i> <i>Reference Manual</i> .
	 Click Receiver Settings > Ports.
	• Change the Input mode for the port used for connection to cmd .
The receiver goes into Exception mode and/or is non-responsive or frozen and can not be recovered by reloading firmware.	 Hardware Shutdown/Reset by pressing power button for more than 35-50 seconds.
	This shuts down power of all internal components of the receiver. This operation does not affect internal memory or receiver settings.

No Long Term Lock on Satellites

Cause	Solution
The corresponding receiver options may be disabled or expired (L1/L2, GPS/GLONASS must be on to track satellites).	 Order a new OAF with the desired options activated to enable or extend validity of the corresponding receiver options. Contact a dealer or visit the Sokkia website for details.
	 For a detailed description of options, see "Receiver Managing" chapter of the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Manual

Too Few Satellites Tracked

Cause	Solution
The survey is conducted near obstructions (tree canopy, tall buildings).	 Ensure the Multipath Reduction boxes have been enabled.
	 a. Connect the receiver to a computer and open SRU (see "Connection" in the Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Manual).
	b. In SRU, connect to the receiver.
	c. On the SRU main window, choose Receiver Settings → Tracking → Adv tab. Ensure the C/A code multipath reduction check box is selected.
	Move to an area free of obstructions, if applicable.

No Code Differential and/or RTK Solutions Obtained

Cause	Solution
Incorrect Base coordinates entered.	• Specify the correct coordinates for the Base station using SRU or another suitable field data collection software.
There could be some obstruction to the Long- Range Bluetooth Technology [®] connection.	 Clear all possible obstructions or relocate the Base so there is a "line-of-sight" path to the Rover.
The corresponding receiver options may be disabled or expired.	• Order a new OAF with the required options activated to enable or extend validity of the corresponding receiver options.
	• Refer to the <i>Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference</i> <i>Manual</i> for a detailed description of options.
There are not enough common satellites. In order to obtain a fixed solution, the Base and Rover should track at least five common satellites.	 Check the elevation masks of the Rover and Base receivers; they should be the same. To do this, on the SRU main window, choose Receiver Settings > Tracking > Obs.
	• Verify there is a clear view of the sky to allow sufficient satellite tracking.
A discrepancy exists between the differential standards used at the Base and Rover receivers.	 Ensure the Base and Rover receivers use the same corrections input/output format:
	a. Connect the receiver to a computer and open SRU See "Connection" in the <i>Sokkia Receiver</i> <i>Utility (SRU) Reference Manual</i> .
	b. In SRU, connect to the receiver.
	 c. On the SRU main window, choose Receiver Settings ▶ Ports.
	d. Double-click on the port to be configured and Ensure the input mode of the Rover matches the format of the Base output mode (i.e. RTCM3).
Poor satellite geometry (PDOP/GDOP values are too high).	• Conduct the survey where satellite visibility is better (low PDOP value).
	• Ensure the elevation mask is less than 15 degrees.
The elevation mask is above 15 degrees.	 Lower the elevation mask. To do this, on the SRU main window, choose Receiver Settings > Tracking > Obs.
	• Verify there is a clear view of the sky to allow sufficient satellite tracking.

Cause	Solution
There may be a source of radio interference that disrupts radio communications.	 Change the RF channel (if possible). Removing the source of the jamming signal or relocate the radio antennas (if possible).

Receiver Does Not Log Data

Cause	Solution
The receiver's memory is disabled or expired.	The receiver's memory is disabled or expired.
	• Ensure the memory option is enabled. For details, see the <i>Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU) Reference Manual</i> .
	• The receiver's internal memory card does not have free space.
	 Download and/or delete data files to free up space for new files. See "Download and Delete Files" on page 25.

Bluetooth Problems

The following are some of the most commonly encountered error messages and other problems.

SRU Error Message: Can't Find Receiver

Cause	Solution
The receiver is turned OFF.	Ensure the receiver has power and is turned on.
Bluetooth is not turned on; the BT LED is OFF.	 Reset the receiver to the factory default settings by pressing the Power button for 10 to 15 seconds.
There is interference.	 Move the receiver, controller, or computer to an unobstructed location.
The receiver is too far away.	Move the devices closer together.
The receiver is already connected via Bluetooth to another device.	Disconnect the receiver from the other controller or computer
The receiver port used for connection is not in Command mode.	• Connect the receiver to a computer and open SRU See "Connection" in the <i>Sokkia Receiver Utility (SRU)</i> <i>Reference Manual.</i>
	 Click Configuration > Receiver > Ports.
	 Change the Input Mode for the Bluetooth or USB port used for connection to cmd



Long-Range Bluetooth technology connections will not interfere with Bluetooth connections to computers or controllers.



Use SRU to double check the settings for the connection port.

No Available Devices Discovered

Cause	Solution
The receiver is not receiving power.	Check that the receiver is getting power and is turned ON.
	Check that the power cable is correctly attached to the port.
	• Unplug the cable, then securely and properly reconnect it to the receiver.
	• If the power cable is damaged, contact a Dealer to purchase a new cable.

Receiver Bluetooth Icon Visible, but Cannot Establish Connection

Cause	Solution
Device security settings probably differ.	 Ensure the Bluetooth enabled devices use the same security settings.
Bluetooth module settings may have changed.	 If the settings are changed for the Bluetooth module, remove it from the list of discovered Bluetooth devices using the Bluetooth manager program (supplied with the device used to manage the receiver). Repeat the search.

Long-Range Problems

The following are some of the most commonly encountered problems.

Long-Range Cannot Discover Base Receiver

Cause	Solution
The Base is out of range.	Ensure the Base receiver is within 300 meters of the Rover. Distance for Long-range largely depends upon environmental and field conditions.
The Base is not responding.	Ensure the Base is turned ON.
	• Ensure Bluetooth is turned ON for the Base and Rover (i.e. the Bluetooth LEDs are blue ON both receivers).
	 Ensure there are no obstructions or interference.

Cannot Establish Bluetooth Connection

Cause	Solution
A Long-Range Bluetooth connection is not available at the Base. (for example, three connections are already established.)	 Ensure there are no obstructions or interference.

SRU Problems

The following is the most commonly encountered SRU problem.

SRU Cannot Connect to Receiver

Cause	Solution
The receiver is turned OFF.	Ensure the receiver has power and is turned ON.
If using a USB cable, the cable's connectors are improperly attached.	• Unplug the cable, then securely and properly reconnect it to the receiver.
If using a USB cable, the cable is damaged.	Use an undamaged cable.
	 Contact a dealer to purchase a new cable.
If using Bluetooth wireless technology, the incorrect port is selected.	 Use a computer or receiver that has Bluetooth wireless technology enabled/installed.
	• Ensure the computer and receiver use the correct ports for communication. For the GCX2 receiver, this is Bluetooth or USB.

Cleaning and Storing the Receiver

- Use a clean cloth moistened with neutral detergent or water.
- Never use an abrasive cleaner, ether, thinner benzene, or other solvents.
- Always ensure the receiver is completely dry before storing it. Dry any moisture with a soft, clean cloth.

Getting Customer Support

If the troubleshooting hints and tips in this operator's manual fail to remedy the problem, contact Sokkia Customer Representative. For contact information, see "Getting Technical Support" on page 3.

The GCX2 is a GNSS receiver featuring 226 channels and Long-Range Bluetooth Technology $^{(R)}$ for small job site operations and cable-free network solutions.

General Details

Table 9 lists the GCX2's general specifications.

Physical		
Enclosure	Aluminum alloy with Lexan cap	
Color	Sokkia Gray and Blue (base)	
Dimensions (mm)	47 (w) x 47 (d) x 184.5 (h) mm	
Weight (g) including battery	Up to 375g, depending on the configuration	
Status display/panel	MINTER (4 LEDs + 1 power button)	
USB/Power	USB Mini B 2.0 (for communications and power)	
Bluetooth antenna	Fully integrated, high-sensitivity	
Tracking		
Number of	226 channels with optimized satellite tracking technology	
Channels	NOTE: Includes two dedicated channels for L-Band signal tracking. The GCX2 receiver does not support L-Band signal tracking.	
Tracked Signals	GPS: L1 C/A, L1C, L2P, L2C code and carrier GLONASS: L1 C/A, L1P, L2 C/A, L2P code and carrier SBAS: L1 C/A, WAAS/MSAS/EGNOS QZSS: L1 C/A, L1C, L2C GAGAN: L1	
Multipath reduction	Yes, code and carrier	
PLL/DLL setting	Adjustable bandwidth and order	
Smoothing interval	Pseudorange smoothing: Adjustable	
Data Output		
RTK Corrections	TPS, RTCM SC104 v 2.x, 3.x; CMR/CMR+	
ASCII Output	NMEA 0183 version 2.x and 3.0	
RTK position data rate	10 Hz	
Measurement data rate	10 Hz	
Real time data output	TPS; RTCM SC104 v 2.x and 3.x; CMR/CMR+ NOTE: CMR/CMR+ is a third-party proprietary format. Use of this format is not recommended and performance is not guaranteed. Use of industry standard RTCM 3.x is always recommended for optimal performance.	

Table 9. General GCX2 Specifications

Table 9. General GCX2 Specifications

Data and Memory			
Removable media	None		
Internal memory	Internal up to 2GB		
Message storage rate (max.)	10 Hz; up to 3,000 files		
Environment	Environment		
Operating temperature	Battery Charging: -0° C to +45° C Battery Operation: -20° C to +63° C (with internal batteries) Cable Operation: -40° C to +63° C (with external power)		
Storage temperature	-40°C to +85°C		
Humidity	100%, condensing		
Waterproof rating	IPX7 (1 meter submersion)		
Dust rating	IP6X (Fully dust proof)		
Random vibration	MIL-STD 810G, Method 514.6, Broad band noise (random vibration), along each of 3 axes, Category 4, table 514.6C-IV		
Shock	MIL-STD 810G Method 516.6. Table 516.6-I Alternate Test Method of Classical Pulse; 40g, 11ms duration.		
Topple	2.0m pole drop; 1.0m handling drop		
Technology			
Long-Range Bluetooth [®] technology Optimized satellite tracking technology Precision Orbital Satellite Technology (POST) integrated antenna			
Power			
Internal Battery non-removable	3.7 V, 5800 mAh		
Battery charging time	<5 hours if unit is OFF and using external 2A power source.		
	NOTE: Charging time depends on external charger and cable used.		
Battery charging method	Connect to a USB power adapter to charge the internal battery. Available run charge when connected to an external power adapter. Charging of internal battery when power input is greater than 4.5 V.		
Operating time	>12 hrs		

External power	4.5 to 5.5 VDC USB standard, normal ambient conditions
Πρατ	NOTE: 4.5 to 5.5 VDC is the operating range of the external power source when the receiver is on. To turn the receiver on, the power input must be between 4.5 and 5.5 VDC. To charge the internal battery, the external power input must be greater than 4.5 VDC.
Power consumption	1.5 W (RTK Rover with Long-Range Bluetooth technology, using the internal battery at 20° C)
External power supply adapter rating	Input: 100-240 VAC, 50-60 Hz, 0.8 A Output: +5 VDC/2 A
Communication	
USB	1 port; USB Mini B 2.0 Full Speed (client)
Long-Range Bluetooth technology	300m range with up to 3 simultaneous rovers. Typical long-range distance with clear line of sight. Distance for long-range largely depends upon environmental and field conditions.
Bluetooth	v2.1 + EDR
Survey Accuracy	
Static, fast-static (post-processed)	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm
Static, fast-static (post-processed) Kinematic, RTK	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm L1 +L2: H: 10 mm + 1.0 ppm V: 15 mm + 1.0 ppm
Static, fast-static (post-processed) Kinematic, RTK DGPS	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm L1 +L2: H: 10 mm + 1.0 ppm V: 15 mm + 1.0 ppm H: 0.4m V: 0.6m
Static, fast-static (post-processed) Kinematic, RTK DGPS SBAS	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm L1 +L2: H: 10 mm + 1.0 ppm V: 15 mm + 1.0 ppm H: 0.4m V: 0.6m H: 1m V: 1.5m
Static, fast-static (post-processed) Kinematic, RTK DGPS SBAS Maximum data rate	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm L1 +L2: H: 10 mm + 1.0 ppm V: 15 mm + 1.0 ppm H: 0.4m V: 0.6m H: 1m V: 1.5m 10 Hz
Static, fast-static (post-processed) Kinematic, RTK DGPS SBAS Maximum data rate Cold start	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm L1 +L2: H: 10 mm + 1.0 ppm V: 15 mm + 1.0 ppm H: 0.4m V: 0.6m H: 1m V: 1.5m 10 Hz <40 sec.
Static, fast-static (post-processed) Kinematic, RTK DGPS SBAS Maximum data rate Cold start Warm start Beacquisition	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm L1 +L2: H: 10 mm + 1.0 ppm V: 15 mm + 1.0 ppm H: 0.4m V: 0.6m H: 1m V: 1.5m 10 Hz <40 sec. <20 sec.
Static, fast-static (post-processed) Kinematic, RTK DGPS SBAS Maximum data rate Cold start Warm start Reacquisition	L1 +L2: H: 3 mm + 0.5 ppm V: 5 mm + 0.5 ppm L1 +L2: H: 10 mm + 1.0 ppm V: 15 mm + 1.0 ppm H: 0.4m V: 0.6m H: 1m V: 1.5m 10 Hz <40 sec. <20 sec. <1 sec.



General Warnings

To comply with RF exposure requirements, maintain at least 25cm between the user and the receiver when operating Long-Range Bluetooth Technology[®] technology.



Sokkia receivers are designed for survey and survey related uses (that is, surveying coordinates, distances, angles and depths, and recording such measurements). This product should never be used:

- Without the user thoroughly understanding this manual.
 - After disabling safety systems or altering the product.
 - With unauthorized accessories.
 - Without proper safeguards at the survey site.
 - Contrary to applicable laws, rules, and regulations.



Sokkia receivers should never be used in dangerous environments. Use in rain or snow for a limited period is permitted.

Battery Warnings



Tampering with the battery by end users or non-factory authorized technicians will void the battery's warranty.

- Do not charge in conditions different than specified.
- Do not use other than the specified battery charger.
- Do not short circuit.
- Do not crush or modify.

Receiver Warnings



Tampering with the receiver by the end users or non-factory authorized technicians will void the receiver's warranty:

- Do not attempt to open the receiver and modify any of its internal components.
- Do not charge in conditions different than specified.
- Do not short circuit.

Usage Warnings



If this product has been dropped, altered, transported or shipped without proper packaging, or otherwise treated without care, erroneous measurements may occur. The owner should periodically test this product to ensure it provides accurate measurements. Inform Sokkia immediately if this product does not function properly.



The following sections provide information on this product's compliance with government regulations for use.

FCC Compliance

This equipment complies with FCC radiation exposure limits set forth for uncontrolled equipment and meets the FCC radio frequency (RF) Exposure Guidelines in Supplement C to OET65. This equipment has very low levels of RF energy that it deemed to comply without maximum permissive exposure evaluation (MPE). But it is desirable that it should be installed and operated with at least 20cm and more between the radiator and person's body (excluding extremities: hands, wrists, feet and ankles).

This equipment has been tested and found to comply with the limits for a Class B digital device pursuant to part 15 of the FCC rules. These limits are designed to provide reasonable protection against harmful interference when the equipment is operated in a commercial environment. This equipment generates, uses, and can radiate radio frequency energy and, if not installed and used in accordance with the instruction manual, may cause harmful interference to radio communications. Operation of this equipment in a residential area is likely to cause harmful interference in which case the user will be required to correct the interference at his own expense.

If this equipment does cause interference to radio or television equipment reception, which can be determined by turning the equipment off and on, the user is encouraged to try to correct the interference by one or more of the following measures:

- Reorient or relocate the receiving antenna.
- Move the equipment away from the receiver.
- Plug the equipment into an outlet on a circuit different from that to which the receiver is powered.
- Consult the dealer or an experienced radio/television technician for additional suggestions



Any changes or modifications to the equipment not expressly approved by the party responsible for compliance could void your authority to operate such equipment.

Industry Canada Compliance

This class B digital apparatus complies with Canadian CAN ICES-3 (B)/NMB-3(B). *Cet appareil numérique de la classe B est conforme à la norme NMB-003 du Canada.*

This device complies with Industry Canada licence-exempt RSS standard(s). Operation is subject to the following two conditions: (1) this device may not cause interference, and (2) this device must accept any interference, including interference that may cause undesired operation of the device.

Le présent appareil est conforme aux CNR d'Industrie Canada applicables aux appareils radio exempts de licence. L'exploitation est autorisée aux deux conditions suivantes : (1) l'appareil ne doit pas produire de brouillage, et (2) l'utilisateur de l'appareil doit accepter tout brouilage radioélectrique subi, même si le brouillage est susceptible d'en compromettre le fonctionnement.

Community of Europe Compliance

The product described in this manual is in compliance with the R&TTE and EMC directives from the European Community.

European Community Declaration of Conformity with R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC

The following standards were applied: (R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EEC)

- EN 301 489-1 V1.9.2
- EN 301 489-3 V1.6.1
- EN 301 489-17 V2.2.1
- EN 300 328 V1.8.1
- EN 300 440-2 V1.4.1
- EN 55022:210/AC:2011
- EN 55024:2010
- EN 60950-1:2006+A1:2010+AC:2011+A2:2013

The following CE mark is affixed to the device:

CE



This is a Class A product. In a domestic environment this product may cause radio interference in which case the user may be required to take adequate measures.

Declaration of Conformity (R&TTE Directive 1999/5/EC)

esky [Czech]	<i>(Sokkia)</i> tímto prohlašuje, že tento <i>(GCX2)</i> je ve shod se základními požadavky a dalšími píslušnými ustanoveními smrnice 1999/5/ES.
Dansk [Danish]	Undertegnede (Sokkia) erklærer herved, at følgende udstyr (GCX2) overholder de væsentlige krav og øvrige relevante krav i direktiv 1999/5/EF.
Deutsch [German]	Hiermit erklärt <i>(Sokkia)</i> dass sich das Gerät <i>(GCX2)</i> in Übereinstimmung mit den grundlegenden Anforderungen und den übrigen einschlägigen Bestimmungen der Richtlinie 1999/5/EG befindet.
Eesti [Estonian]	Käesolevaga kinnitab <i>(Sokkia)</i> seadme <i>(GCX2)</i> vastavust direktiivi 1999/5/EÜ põhinõuetele ja nimetatud direktiivist tulenevatele teistele asjakohastele sätetele.
English	Hereby, <i>(Sokkia)</i> declares that this <i>(GCX2)</i> is in compliance with the essential requirements and other relevant provisions of Directive 1999/5/EC.
Español [Spanish]	Por medio de la presente <i>(Sokkia)</i> declara que el <i>(GCX2)</i> cumple con los requisitos esenciales y cualesquiera otras disposiciones aplicables o exigibles de la Directiva 1999/5/CE.
[Greek]	ΜΕ ΤΗΝ ΠΑΡΟΥΣΑ (Topcon Positioning Systems, Inc.) ΔΗΛΩΝΕΙ ΟΤΙ (GRX1) ΣΥΜΜΟΡΦΩΝΕΤΑΙ ΠΡΟΣ ΤΙΣ ΟΥΣΙΩΔΕΙΣ ΑΠΑΙΤΗΣΕΙΣ ΚΑΙ ΤΙΣ ΛΟΙΠΕΣ ΣΧΕΤΙΚΕΣ ΔΙΑΤΑΞΕΙΣ ΤΗΣ ΟΔΗΓΙΑΣ 1999/5/ΕΚ.
Français [French]	Par la présente <i>(Sokkia)</i> déclare que l'appareil <i>(GCX2)</i> est conforme aux exigences essentielles et aux autres dispositions pertinentes de la directive 1999/5/CE.
Italiano [Italian]	Con la presente <i>(Sokkia)</i> dichiara che questo <i>(GCX2)</i> è conforme ai requisiti essenziali ed alle altre disposizioni pertinenti stabilite dalla direttiva 1999/5/CE.
Latviski [Latvian]	Ar šo <i>(Sokkia)</i> deklar, ka <i>(GCX2)</i> atbilst Direktvas 1999/5/EK btiskajm prasbm un citiem ar to saisttajiem noteikumiem.
Lietuvi [Lithuanian]	Šiuo <i>(Sokkia)</i> deklaruoja, kad šis <i>(GCX2)</i> atitinka esminius reikalavimus ir kitas 1999/5/EB Direktyvos nuostatas.
Nederlands [Dutch]	Hierbij verklaart <i>(Sokkia)</i> dat het toestel <i>(GCX2)</i> in overeenstemming is met de essentiële eisen en de andere relevante bepalingen van richtlijn 1999/5/EG.
Malti [Maltese]	Hawnhekk, <i>(Sokkia)</i> , jiddikjara li dan <i>(GCX2)</i> jikkonforma mal-tiijiet essenzjali u ma provvedimenti orajn relevanti li hemm fid-Dirrettiva 1999/5/EC.
Magyar [Hungarian]	Alulírott, <i>(Sokkia)</i> nyilatkozom, hogy a <i>(GCX2)</i> megfelel a vonatkozó alapvető követelményeknek és az 1999/5/EC irányelv egyéb előírásainak.
Polski [Polish]	Niniejszym, <i>(Sokkia)</i> , deklaruj, e <i>(GCX2)</i> spenia wymagania zasadnicze oraz stosowne postanowienia zawarte Dyrektywie 1999/5/EC.
Português [Portugues]	<i>(Sokkia)</i> declara que este <i>(GCX2)</i> está conforme com os requisitos essenciais e outras disposições da Directiva 1999/5/CE.
Slovensko [Slovenian]	<i>(Sokkia)</i> izjavlja, da je ta <i>(GCX2)</i> v skladu z bistvenimi zahtevami in ostalimi relevantnimi doloili direktive 1999/5/ES.
Slovensy [Slovak]	(Sokkia) týmto vyhlasuje, že (GCX2) spa základné požiadavky a všetky príslušné ustanovenia Smernice 1999/5/ES.
Suomi [Finnish]	<i>(Sokkia)</i> vakuuttaa täten että <i>(GCX2)</i> tyyppinen laite on direktiivin 1999/5/EY oleellisten vaatimusten ja sitä koskevien direktiivin muiden ehtojen mukainen.
Svenska [Swedish]	Härmed intygar (Sokkia) att denna (GCX2) stär I överensstämmelse med de väsentliga egenskapskrav och övriga relevanta bestämmelser som framgår av direktiv 1999/5/EG.

WEEE Directive

Following information is for EU-member states only:

The use of the symbol below indicates that this product may not be treated as household waste. By ensuring this product is disposed of correctly, to help prevent potential negative consequences for the environment and human health, which could otherwise be caused by inappropriate waste handling of this product. For more detailed information about the take-back and recycling of this product, please contact a supplier where you purchased the product or consult.



Bluetooth Transmission Statements/Compliance

This Bluetooth device is compliant to the following profiles of the core spec version 2.1/2.1+EDR:

- Baseband
- HCI
- Link Manager
- Radio

The radio has been tested using the maximum antenna gain of 2.3 dBi and the Bluetooth qualification is valid for any antenna with the same or less gain.

Korean KC-RF Compliance

Trade Name or Application Name: Topcon Positioning Systems, Inc. Equipment Name: GNSS Receiver Basic Model Name: GCX2 Ceretificate Number: MSIP-RMM-T8S-126650 Manufacturer/Country of Origin: Topcon Positioning Systems, Inc./U.S.A. Approval Issue Date: 2015-01-05

Korean KC-EMC Class B Statement 이 기기는 가정용 (B급) 전자파적합기기로서 주로 가정에서 사용하는 것을 목적으로 하며, 모든 지역에서 사용할 수 있습니다.

Japan Radio Law and Telecommunications Business Law Compliance

Bluetooth Module Compliance

The integrated Bluetooth module WT-41 reference application described on page 72 (General Details -Communication) complies in accordance with the provisions of Article 38-24 paragraph 1 of Japan Radio Law. The certificate granted in accordance with Japan Radio Law has the following:

Certification Number: ATCB013105

Identifier: R 209-J00047



Sokkia¹ positioning equipment are guaranteed against defective material and workmanship under normal use and application consistent with this Manual. The equipment is guaranteed for the period indicated, on the warranty card accompanying the product, starting from the date that the product is sold to the original purchaser by Sokkia's Authorized Dealers.

During the warranty period, Sokkia will, at its option, repair or replace this product at no additional charge. Repair parts and replacement products will be furnished on an exchange basis and will be either reconditioned or new. This limited warranty does not include service to repair damage to the product resulting from an accident, disaster, misuses, abuse or modification of the product.

Warranty service may be obtained from an authorized Sokkia warranty service dealer. If this product is delivered by mail, purchaser agrees to insure the product or assume the risk of loss or damage in transit, to prepay shipping charges to the warranty service location and to use the original shipping container or equivalent. A letter should accompany the package furnishing a description of the problem and/or defect.

The purchaser's sole remedy shall be replacement as provided above. In no event shall Sokkia be liable for any damages or other claim including any claim for lost profits, lost savings or other incidental or consequential damages arising out of the use of, or inability to use, the product.

^{1.} The warranty against defects in a Sokkia battery, charger, or cable is 90 days.



Sokkia" is a registered trademark of the Topcon group of companies

Topcon Positioning Systems, Inc. 7400 National Drive, Livermore, CA 94550 800·443·4567 www.sokkia.com www.topconpositioning.com

GCX2 Operator's Manual

P/N 1005278-01 Rev A ©2015 SOKKIA All rights reserved. No unauthorized duplication.